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Abundant but little known, moss or lace animals fall in the Phylum Bryozoa, four species of which are shown here, surrounded by feathery hydroids. Some form flat crusts on rocks, others are upright and leafy, and many resemble small corals. Each colony comprises multiple individuals, visible as tiny dots, each of which is encased in a tiny coffin-like skeleton of exquisite beauty. Most individuals have tentacles and are responsible for feeding, but some called 'avicularia' develop structures like a bird's head and use their 'beaks' to snap at intruders settling on the colony. Several species have attracted the attention of pharmaceutical companies because they contain chemicals that have potential as anticancer agents.

Photo and text: George Branch Email: mbranch@mweb.co.za

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