

FROM THE EDITOR 207 Trust me, I'm a 'doctor': Of bogus doctors, medical impostors and medical fraudsters **EDITOR'S CHOICE** 209 **CORRESPONDENCE** 210 Ambulatory care of paediatric and adolescent diabetic patients in the Western Cape Ekkehard Zöllner, Steve Delport 210 Termination of pregnancy and children Stefanie Röhrs; reply by Professor D McQuoid-Mason 214 Feminisation of the medical profession Stephen A Craven 214 Active euthanasia - potential abuse in South Africa I V Larsen 214 **ERRATUM IZINDABA** 216 Medical negligence pay-outs soar by 132% - subs follow 220 Doctors' political powers unfairly diluted - new HPCSA President 224 SA's drink/drug abuse future could hang on a thread 228 Hogan remedy for provincial health woes 'ignored' **SAMJ FORUM** CLINICAL PRACTICE: POLICY 232 Routine cryptococcal antigen screening for HIV-infected patients with low CD4+ T-lymphocyte counts - time to implement in South Africa? Joseph N Jarvis, Thomas S Harrison, Nelesh Govender, Stephen D Lawn, Nicky Longley, Tihana Bicanic, Gary Maartens, Francois Venter, Linda-Gail Bekker, Robin Wood, Graeme Meintjes MEDICINE AND THE LAW 234 The amended legislation on procedure-related deaths - an advance in patient care? T E Madiba, Poonitha Naidoo, S R Naidoo ISSUES IN MEDICINE 237 The 2010 South African guidelines for the management of HIV and AIDS: A review Theresa Rossouw, Karin Richter, Des Martin, Theuns Avenant, David Spencer HEALTH POLICY 240 Parenteral artesunate access programme aims at reducing malaria fatality rates in South Africa E Visser Kift, T Kredo, K I Barnes CLINICAL IMAGES 242 Severe bilateral vision loss due to a unilateral penetrating injury by sympathetic ophthalmitis L M van Zyl **BOOK REVIEW** 243 Medical Ethics, Law and Human Rights. A South African Perspective **EDITORIAL**

Cryptococcal meningitis - a neglected killer

Joseph Jarvis, Graeme Meintjes

244



Editor

DANIEL J NCAYIYANA

Managing EditorJ P DE V VAN NIEKERK

Deputy Editor

BRIDGET FARHAM

Assistant Editor EMMA BUCHANAN

Technical Editors MARIJKE MAREE ROBERT MATZDORFF PAULA VAN DER BIJL

News Editor CHRIS BATEMAN Tel. (021) 681-7200

Head of Publishing ROBERT ARENDSE

Production Manager EMMA COUZENS

Professional Advertising BELINDA DOYLE Tel. (021) 681-7200 E-mail: belinda@hmpg.co.za

Art Director SIOBHAN TILLEMANS

DTP & Design TRAVIS ARENDSE CLINTON MARK GRIFFIN

Online Manager GERTRUDE FANI

Distribution Manager EDWARD MACDONALD

Advertising Enquiries SALES DIRECTOR: DIANE SMITH Tel. (012) 481-2069 Email: dianes@samedical.org

Sales Team LISA REID, AZAD YU

LISA REID, AZAD YUSUF, KEITH HILL, ANDREW CROSS VALERIE HOWARD, SALIE PETERSEN

HMPG Board of Directors M RAFF (Chair) R ABBAS M LUKHELE D J NCAYIYANA J P DE V VAN NIEKERK M VELLER

Associate Editors
Q ABDOOL KARIM
A DHAI
N KHUMALO
R C PATTINSON
A ROTHBERG
A A STULTING
J SURKA
B TAYLOR

ISSN 0256-9574 Website: www.hmpg.co.za Journal: www.samj.org.za



ADVERT

SCIENTIFIC LETTER

246 Forced migration and health – diarrhoea among adult Zimbabwean immigrants in Limpopo

Thando P Gwetu, Annette A M Gerritsen, Henry A Akinsola

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

- 248 Deliberating about race as a variable in biomedical research Anton A van Niekerk
- 251 Poor long-term outcomes for cryptococcal meningitis in rural South Africa Richard J Lessells, Portia C Mutevedzi, Tom Heller, Marie-Louise Newell
- 253 Loss to follow-up in a community clinic in South Africa roles of gender, pregnancy and CD4 count
 Bingxia Wang, Elena Losina, Ruth Stark, Alison Munro, Rochelle P Walensky, Marisa Wilke, Des Martin, Zhigang Lu, Kenneth A Freedberg, Robin Wood
- 258 Provider-initiated HIV testing increases access of patients with HIV-associated tuberculosis to antiretroviral treatment

 Stephen D Lawn, Anna Fraenzel, Katharina Kranzer, Judy Caldwell, Linda-Gail Bekker, Robin Wood
- Outbreak of Rift Valley fever affecting veterinarians and farmers in South Africa, 2008

 Brett N Archer, Jacqueline Weyer, Janusz Paweska, Deliwe Nkosi, Patricia Leman, Khin San Tint, Lucille Blumberg
- Prostate cancer among different racial groups in the Western Cape:
 Presenting features and management
 CF Heyns, M Fisher, A Lecuona, A van der Merwe

ABSTRACTS

- 271 EHPBA/ASSA SAGES 2011, 12 16 April
- 1 PROFESSIONAL ADVERTISING FOREIGN OPPORTUNITIES
- 4 PROFESSIONAL ADVERTISING LOCAL OPPORTUNITIES
- 6 **CPD QUESTIONS**



The Marsh Owl Asio capensis often occurs in the same habitat as the African Grass Owl but, unlike this species, it is not strictly nocturnal and may emerge to hunt in the late afternoon and on heavily overcast days. It is the only gregarious southern African owl; sometimes as many as 25 birds may be seen hunting in the same area. Its long wings enable it to maintain a slow, buoyant, quartering flight, and prey — mainly rodents — is caught with a quick pounce. Like the African Grass Owl, the nest is on the ground in rank grass and 2 - 5 eggs are laid. The young often leave the nest hollow and disperse before they are able to fly to reduce the risk of predation on the entire brood.

Photo and text: Peter Steyn Email: peregrine@ mweb.co.za

Contents listed in

INDEX MEDICUS (MEDLINE). EXCERPTA MEDICA (EM BASE). BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS (BIOSIS).

SCIENCE CITATION INDEX (SCISEARCH). CURRENT

CONTENTS/CLINICAL MEDICINE

Unless otherwise stated, opinions expressed in the editorial columns of the SAMJ should not be taken as reflecting official South African Medical Association policy. The appearance of advertising in the Association's publications does not denote a guarantee or an endorsement by the Association of the products or the claims made for the products by the manufacturers.

Subscription rates

Local subscriptions R936.00 p.a.

Foreign subscriptions R2 112.00 p.a. Single copies R85.00

Members of the Association receive the *SAMJ* only on request, as part of their membership benefit.

Subscriptions: Tel. (012) 481-2071 E-mail: members@samedical.org

The SAMJ is published
monthly by the
Health and Medical Publishing Group
(Pty) Ltd,
Co registration 2004/0220 32/07,
a subsidiary of SAMA.

28 Main Road (Cnr Devonshire Hill Road), Rondebosch, 7700

Please submit all letters and articles for publication online at www.samj.org.za Tel. (021) 681-7200. Fax (021) 685-1395. E-mail: publishing@hmpg.co.za Website: www.samedical.org

© Copyright: Health and Medical Publishing Group (Pty) Ltd, a subsidiary of the South African Medical Association Use of editorial material is subject to the Creative Commons Attribution – Noncommercial Works License. http://

creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/3.0
Creda Communications Pty Ltd



