



	FROM THE EDITOR
141	The extraordinary story of the life after death of Henrietta Lacks
143	EDITOR'S CHOICE
	CORRESPONDENCE
146	Failing emergency medical services <i>Michael Morris</i>
146	Restraint use for child passengers in South Africa <i>Julie Kling, Thomas Nicholls, Pumla Ntambeka, A B (Sebastian) van As</i>
146	Maternal and perinatal health <i>J V Larsen</i>
148	'Off-key' note speakers <i>Savvas Andronikou</i>
	IZINDABA
150	Unbowed respect for tradition saves countless initiates' lives
152	'Fix the damn system!' – Johannesburg's hospital doctors
157	'We didn't "strip" medical aid reserves' – Sanlam CEO
	SAMJ FORUM
	ISSUES IN MEDICINE
160	The 11 P's of an Afrocentric trauma system for South Africa – time for action! <i>Timothy Hardcastle</i>
	POSITION STATEMENT
163	Pre-hospital rapid sequence intubation <i>Christopher Stein, Martin Botha, Efraim Kramer, Daniel Nevin, Roger Dickerson, Lara Goldstein, Mike Wells, Dagmar Muhlbauer, Craig Vincent-Lambert</i>
	ETHICS IN RESEARCH
164	Disclosure of child murder: A case study of ethical dilemmas in research <i>Yandisa Msimelelo Sikweyiya, Rachel Jewkes</i>
	IN MEMORIAM
170	George Trevor Nurse
	EDITORIAL
171	Trauma care in South Africa – a call to arms <i>Lee A Wallis</i>
	SCIENTIFIC LETTERS
172	Assessment of safe endotracheal tube cuff pressures in emergency care – time for change? <i>Christopher Stein, Gary Berkowitz, Efraim Kramer</i>
174	The rat lung-worm <i>Angiostrongylus cantonensis</i>: A first report in South Africa <i>C E Archer, C C Appleton, S Mukaratirwa, K J Hope</i>



Editor
DANIEL J NCAYIYANA

Managing Editor
J P DE V VAN NIEKERK

Deputy Editor
BRIDGET FARHAM

Assistant Editor
EMMA BUCHANAN

Technical Editors
MARIJKE MAREE
ROBERT MATZDORFF
PAULA VAN DER BIJL

News Editor
CHRIS BATEMAN
Tel. (021) 681-7200

Head of Publishing
ROBERT ARENDSE

Production Manager
EMMA COUZENS

Professional Advertising
BELINDA DOYLE
Tel. (021) 681-7200
E-mail: belinda@hmpg.co.za

Art Director
SIOBHAN TILLEMANS

DTP & Design
TRAVIS ARENDSE
CLINTON MARK GRIFFIN

Online Manager
GERTRUDE FANI

Distribution Manager
EDWARD MACDONALD

Advertising Enquiries
SALES DIRECTOR: DIANE SMITH
Tel. (012) 481-2069
Email: diances@samedical.org

Sales Team
LISA REID, AZAD YUSUF,
KEITH HILL, ANDREW CROSS
VALERIE HOWARD, SALIE PETERSEN

HMPG Board of Directors
M RAFF (*Chair*)
R ABBAS
M LUKHELE
D J NCAYIYANA
J P DE V VAN NIEKERK
M VELLER

Associate Editors
Q ABDOOL KARIM
A DHAI
N KHUMALO
R C PATTINSON
A ROTHBERG
A A STULTING
J SURKA
B TAYLOR

ISSN 0256-9574
Website: www.hmpg.co.za
Journal: www.samj.org.za



ADVERT

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

- 176 **Direct admission versus inter-hospital transfer to a level I trauma unit improves survival: An audit of the new Inkosi Albert Luthuli Central Hospital trauma unit**
S Cheddie, D J J Muckart, T C Hardcastle, D Den Hollander, H Cassimjee, S Moodley
- 179 **Is universal coverage via social health insurance financially feasible in Swaziland?**
Inke Mathauer, Laurent Musango, Sibusio Sibandze, Khosi Mthethwa, Guy Carrin
- 184 **Phaeochromocytoma in black South Africans – a 30-year audit**
K R L Huddle
- 189 **Guideline for the assessment of trauma centres for South Africa**
Timothy Craig Hardcastle, Elmin Steyn, Kenneth Boffard, Jacques Goosen, Mande Toubkin, Andre Loubser, Denis Allard, Steve Moeng, David Muckart, Petra Brysiewicz, Lee Wallis, on behalf of the Executive Committee of the Trauma Society of South Africa
- 195 **Guideline: Procedural sedation in the emergency centre**
M Stander, L A Wallis, on behalf of the Emergency Medicine Society of South Africa (EMSSA)
- 202 **PULSE – NEWS FROM THE MARKETPLACE**
- 1 **PROFESSIONAL ADVERTISING – FOREIGN OPPORTUNITIES**
- 4 **PROFESSIONAL ADVERTISING – LOCAL OPPORTUNITIES**
- 6 **CPD QUESTIONS**



*The African Wood-Owl *Strix woodfordii* conceals itself in thick foliage during the day, only revealing its presence with melodious hooting calls after full darkness has fallen. It is the only owl found in forest in South Africa, but may also occur in riparian woodland. The diet is mainly insects, but it also catches small rodents, birds and occasionally frogs. The nest is a hole in a tree, where two eggs are laid. The young are adventurous and often clamber up to the nest entrance at night, well before they are able to fly, to await the return of their parents, as depicted here.*

Photo and text: Peter Steyn
Email: peregrine@mweb.co.za

Contents listed in

INDEX MEDICUS (MEDLINE).
EXCERPTA MEDICA (EM BASE).
BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS (BIOSIS).
SCIENCE CITATION INDEX
(SCISEARCH). CURRENT
CONTENTS/CLINICAL MEDICINE

Unless otherwise stated, opinions expressed in the editorial columns of the SAMJ should not be taken as reflecting official South African Medical Association policy. The appearance of advertising in the Association's publications does not denote a guarantee or an endorsement by the Association of the products or the claims made for the products by the manufacturers.

Subscription rates

Local subscriptions R936.00 p.a.

Foreign subscriptions R2 112.00 p.a.

Single copies R85.00

Members of the Association receive the SAMJ only on request, as part of their membership benefit.

Subscriptions: Tel. (012) 481-2071
E-mail: members@samedical.org

The SAMJ is published monthly by the Health and Medical Publishing Group (Pty) Ltd, Co registration 2004/0220 32/07, a subsidiary of SAMA.

28 Main Road (Cnr Devonshire Hill Road), Rondebosch, 7700

Please submit all letters and articles for publication online at www.samj.org.za Tel. (021) 681-7200.

Fax (021) 685-1395. E-mail: publishing@hmpg.co.za Website: www.samedical.org

© Copyright: Health and Medical Publishing Group (Pty) Ltd, a subsidiary of the South African Medical Association
Use of editorial material is subject to the Creative Commons Attribution – Noncommercial Works License. <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/3.0>

PRINTED BY FA PRINT

