



## QUESTIONS APRIL 2010

CPD questionnaires must be completed online via [www.cpdjournals.org.za](http://www.cpdjournals.org.za). After submission you can check the answers and print your certificate. Questions may be answered up to 6 months after publication of each issue.

1. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
**Systematic research has shown a dramatic increase in demand for paid sex during international sporting events.**
2. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
**Germany legalised sex work in 2002.**
3. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
**South Africa legalised sex work in 1994 as part of its independence celebrations.**
4. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
**The last recorded HIV prevalence rates among sex workers in South Africa were 4 - 6%.**
5. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
**Provider-initiated testing and counselling (PITC) for HIV has been roundly condemned by the World Health Organization.**
6. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
**PITC increases HIV testing rates across high-, middle- and low-income settings.**
7. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
**PITC potentially normalises HIV testing for patients and staff by integrating testing and associated HIV care into standard clinical practice.**
8. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
**Research has shown that community health workers are at increased risk of tuberculosis.**
9. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
**In South Africa it is currently an offence to have sex below the age of 16 years.**
10. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
**However, consensual sex below the age of 16 is not a criminal offence.**
11. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
**Of all organised sport in South Africa, rugby has the highest incidence of spinal cord injuries (SCIs).**
12. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
**Data on player experience suggest that those with more skills have significantly fewer injuries.**
13. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
**Advanced degenerative changes of the cervical spine have been observed in rugby players.**
14. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
**Most rugby-related SCIs are dislocations.**
15. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
**Fortunately South Africa has a compulsory comprehensive register for rugby-related SCIs.**
16. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
**Sound output created by the vuvuzela exceeds international directives on exposure limits in occupational settings.**
17. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
**All individuals are uniformly susceptible to prolonged or regular exposure to excessive noise.**
18. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
**Participants in a study to measure the effects of the vuvuzela on hearing showed significant changes in post-match hearing thresholds and cochlear responsiveness.**
19. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
**In the next 2 - 3 years the South African government proposes to expand its antiretroviral therapy (ART) programme by a further 1 - 2 million people.**
20. True (A) or false (B) – click on the correct answer:  
**Too-rapid expansion of this ART programme without addressing the complexity and risks could overburden nurses within a health system already under considerable strain.**

### INSTRUCTIONS

1. Read the journal. All the answers will be found there.
2. Go to [www.cpdjournals.org.za](http://www.cpdjournals.org.za) to answer the questions.

Accreditation number: MDB001/001/01/2010 (Journal)